WALRUS PUMP CO., LTD. AND ITS SUBSIDIARY

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT MARCH 31, 2025 AND 2024

For the convenience of readers and for information purpose only, the auditors' report and the accompanying financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. In the event of any discrepancy between the English version and the original Chinese version or any differences in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language auditors' report and financial statements shall prevail.

WALRUS PUMP CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARY

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND INDEPENDENT AUDITORS'

REVIEW REPORT

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT TRANSLATED FROM CHINESE

To the Board of Directors and Shareholders of Walrus Pump Co., Ltd.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Walrus Pump Co., Ltd. and subsidiary (the "Group") as at March 31, 2025 and 2024, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income, of changes in equity and of cash flows for the three months then ended, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of material accounting policies. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" that came into effect as endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of review

Except as explained in the *Basis for Qualified Conclusion*, we conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" of the Republic of China. A review of consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Qualified conclusion

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as at March 31, 2025 and 2024, and of its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the three months then ended in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" that came into effect as endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission.

Chen, Ching Chang

Liao, Fu-Ming

For and on Behalf of PricewaterhouseCoopers, Taiwan

May 9, 2025

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are not intended to present the financial position and results of operations and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than the Republic of China. The standards, procedures and practices in the Republic of China governing the audit of such financial statements may differ from those generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than the Republic of China. Accordingly, the accompanying consolidated financial statements and independent auditors' report are not intended for use by those who are not informed about the accounting principles or auditing standards generally accepted in the Republic of China, and their applications in practice.

As the financial statements are the responsibility of the management, PricewaterhouseCoopers cannot accept any liability for the use of, or reliance on, the English translation or for any errors or misunderstandings that may derive from the translation.

WALRUS PUMP CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS MARCH 31, 2025, DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND MARCH 31, 2024 (Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars)

Assets		Notes	March 31, 2025 AMOUNT %		December 31, 2024 AMOUNT %		March 31, 2024 AMOUNT %	
	Current assets							
1100	Cash and cash equivalents	6(1)	\$ 322,833	12	\$ 253,819	11	\$ 184,335	9
1110	Current financial assets at fair	6(2)						
	value through profit or loss		2,901	-	-	-	-	-
1136	Financial assets at amortised cost-	6(3) and 8						
	current		29,600	1	11,031	-	42,635	2
1150	Notes receivable, net	6(4)	62,221	2	53,339	2	55,357	3
1170	Accounts receivable, net	6(4)	223,682	9	210,550	9	212,225	11
1200	Other receivables		6,047	-	4,248	-	998	-
130X	Inventories	6(5)	437,628	17	412,373	17	303,239	15
1410	Prepayments		12,031	1	12,836	1	10,602	1
1470	Other current assets		1,081		623		751	
11XX	Total current assets		1,098,024	42	958,819	40	810,142	41
	Non-current assets							
1600	Property, plant and equipment	6(6) and 8	1,180,013	45	1,119,647	47	881,484	45
1755	Right-of-use assets	6(7), 7 and 8	223,483	9	229,812	10	230,148	12
1780	Intangible assets	6(8)	6,397	-	7,105	-	8,614	-
1840	Deferred tax assets		6,908	-	7,464	-	5,434	-
1900	Other non-current assets	6(9) and 8	89,630	4	66,118	3	36,300	2
15XX	Total non-current assets		1,506,431	58	1,430,146	60	1,161,980	59
1XXX	Total assets		\$ 2,604,455	100	\$ 2,388,965	100	\$ 1,972,122	100

(Continued)

WALRUS PUMP CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS MARCH 31, 2025, DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND MARCH 31, 2024

(Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars)

			March 31, 2025		December 31, 2024		March 31, 2024	
	Liabilities and Equity	Notes	AMOUNT	%	AMOUNT	%	AMOUNT	%
	Current liabilities							
2100	Short term borrowings	6(10) and 8	\$ 400,000	15	\$ 248,000	11	\$ 398,000	20
2130	Contract liabilities-current	6(18)	583	-	8,248	-	9,359	-
2150	Notes payable		11,991	-	8,002	-	12,552	1
2170	Accounts payable		236,799	9	212,579	9	157,330	8
2200	Other payables	6(11)	90,656	4	180,752	8	74,374	4
2230	Current tax liabilities		14,087	1	7,065	-	5,168	-
2280	Lease liabilities-current	7	22,907	1	22,679	1	19,689	1
2320	Long-term liabilities, current	6(12) and 8						
	portion		-	-	-	-	21,274	1
2399	Other current liabilities	6(14)	9,636		18,202	1	5,416	
21XX	Total current liabilities		786,659	30	705,527	30	703,162	35
	Non-current liabilities							
2540	Long-term borrowings	6(12) and 8	669,354	26	563,684	24	441,358	23
2550	Provisions-non-current	6(14)	5,840	-	6,742	-	7,405	-
2570	Deferred tax liabilities		901	-	683	-	805	-
2580	Lease liabilities-non-current	7	151,295	6	155,984	6	157,644	8
2600	Other non-current liabilities		203		233		332	
25XX	Total non-current liabilities		827,593	32	727,326	30	607,544	31
2XXX	Total liabilities		1,614,252	62	1,432,853	60	1,310,706	66
	Equity							
	Share capital	6(15)						
3110	Common share		403,491	15	403,491	17	353,491	18
	Capital surplus	6(16)						
3200	Capital surplus		403,603	16	403,603	17	181,313	9
	Retained earnings	6(17)						
3310	Legal reserve		20,967	1	20,967	1	13,647	1
3350	Unappropriated retained earnings		155,434	6	123,061	5	109,165	6
	Other equity interest							
3400	Other equity interest		6,708	-	4,990	-	3,800	-
3XXX	Total equity		990,203	38	956,112	40	661,416	34
	Significant contingent liabilities and	9						
	unrecognised contract commitments							
	Significant events after the balance	11						
	sheet date							
3X2X	Total liabilities and equity		\$ 2,604,455	100	\$ 2,388,965	100	\$ 1,972,122	100

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

WALRUS PUMP CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2025 AND 2024

(Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars, except for earnings per share amount)

				Three n	hree months ended March 31					
				2025		2024				
	Items	Notes		AMOUNT	%		AMOUNT	%		
4000	Operating revenue	6(14)(18)	\$	429,431	100	\$	364,432	100		
5000	Operating costs	6(5)(21)	(308,371)(71)	(259,381)(71)		
5900	Gross profit from operations			121,060	29		105,051	29		
	Operating expenses	6(21)								
6100	Selling expenses		(24,934)(6)	(22,025)(6)		
6200	Administrative expenses		(44,020)(10)	(42,271)(12)		
6300	Research and development									
	expenses		(17,753)(4)	(14,211)(4)		
6450	Excepted credit impairment loss	12(2)		1,497			40	<u>-</u>		
6000	Total operating expenses		(85,210)(20)	(78,467)(22)		
6900	Operating profit			35,850	9		26,584	7		
	Non-operating income and									
	expenses									
7100	Interest income	6(3)		171	-		878	-		
7010	Other income	6(19)		269	-		495	-		
7020	Other gains and losses	6(20)		4,790	1		5,283	2		
7050	Finance costs	6(7) and 7	(912)		(3,810)(<u>1</u>)		
7000	Total non-operating income									
	and expenses			4,318	1		2,846	1		
7900	Profit before income tax			40,168	10		29,430	8		
7950	Income tax expense	6(22)	(7,795)(<u>2</u>)	(6,047)(1)		
8200	Profit for the period		\$	32,373	8	\$	23,383	7		
	Other comprehensive income						_			
	Components of other									
	comprehensive income that will									
	be reclassified to profit or loss									
8361	Financial statements translation									
	differences of foreign operations		\$	1,718		\$	1,357	_		
8300	Total other comprehensive									
	income for the period		\$	1,718		\$	1,357			
8500	Total comprehensive income for									
	the period		\$	34,091	8	\$	24,740	7		
	Profit attributable to:									
8610	Shareholders of the parent		\$	32,373	8	\$	23,383	7		
	Total comprehensive income			<u> </u>			<u> </u>			
	attributable to:									
8710	Shareholders of the parent		\$	34,091	8	\$	24,740	7		
	Earnings per share (in dollars)	6(23)								
9710	Basic earnings per share	\ - <i>j</i>	\$		0.80	\$		0.66		
9810	Diluted earnings per share		*		0.80			0.66		
	5 1									

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

WALRUS PUMP CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2025 AND 2024 (Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars)

Equity attributable to owners of the parent

		Equity attributable to owners of the parent							
			Retained Earnings				Other Equity Interest		
	Notes	Common share	Capital surplus, additional paid- in capital	Legal reserve	Unappropriated retained earnings	Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements	Gains on remeasurements of defined benefit plan	Total equity	
Three months ended March 31, 2024									
Balance at January 1, 2024		\$ 353,491	\$ 181,313	\$ 13,647	\$ 85,782	\$ 100	\$ 2,343	\$ 636,676	
Profit for the period		-	-	-	23,383	-	-	23,383	
Other comprehensive income for the period						1,357		1,357	
Total comprehensive income					23,383	1,357		24,740	
Balance at March 31, 2024		\$ 353,491	\$ 181,313	\$ 13,647	\$ 109,165	\$ 1,457	\$ 2,343	\$ 661,416	
Three months ended March 31, 2025									
Balance at January 1, 2025		\$ 403,491	\$ 403,603	\$ 20,967	\$ 123,061	\$ 2,647	\$ 2,343	\$ 956,112	
Profit for the period		-	-	-	32,373	-	-	32,373	
Other comprehensive income for the period						1,718		1,718	
Total comprehensive income		<u> </u>			32,373	1,718		34,091	
Balance at March 31, 2025		\$ 403,491	\$ 403,603	\$ 20,967	\$ 155,434	\$ 4,365	\$ 2,343	\$ 990,203	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

WALRUS PUMP CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2025 AND 2024

(Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars)

			Three months ended March 31				
	Notes		2025		2024		
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES							
Profit before tax		\$	40.168	\$	29,430		
Adjustments		Ψ	10,100	Ψ	27, 150		
Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss)							
Gain on current financial assets at fair value through profit or	6(2)(20)						
loss	0(2)(20)	(2,901)		_		
Depreciation	6(6)(7)(21)		19,255		17,474		
Amortization	6(8)(21)		709		990		
Interest income	0(0)(21)	(171)	(878		
Interest expense		(912	(3,810		
Reversal of expected credit impairment loss	12(2)	(1,497)	(40		
Changes in operating assets and liabilities	12(2)	(1,497)	(40		
Changes in operating assets							
Notes receivable, net		,	0 000 \	,	1 072		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		(8,882)		1,072		
Accounts receivable, net		(11,635)	(27,211		
Other receivables		(1,654)		1,830		
Inventories		(25,255)		30,345		
Prepayments			805	(994		
Other current assets		(458)	(23		
Other non-current assets		(13)	(1,329		
Changes in operating liabilities							
Contract liabilities-current		(7,665)		638		
Notes payable			3,989		7,445		
Accounts payable			24,220		33,984		
Other payables		(26,978)	(14,468		
Other current liabilities		(8,566)	(4,610		
Provisions-non-current		(902)	(647		
Other non-current liabilities		(30)	(27		
Cash (outflow) inflow generated from operations		(6,549)		74,647		
Interest received		`	26		880		
Interest paid		(670)	(3,796		
Income tax paid			-	(97		
Net cash flows (used in) from operating activities		(7,193)	\	71,634		
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		(7,175		71,034		
Increase (decrease) in financial assets at amortised cost		(18,569)		19,470		
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	6(24)	(,	66,556		
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	0(24)	(159,565)	(38		
Decrease in deposits received		,	403)	,	569		
_		(`			
Net cash flows used in investing activities		(178,537)	(47,617		
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES							
Proceeds from short-term borrowings	6(25)		400,000		428,291		
Repayment of short-term borrowings	6(25)	(248,000)	(487,291		
Decrease in lease liabilities	6(25)	(4,572)	(2,991		
Proceeds from long-term borrowings	6(25)		105,670		28,007		
Repayment of long-term borrowings	6(25)	-	_	(17,232		
Net cash flows from (used in) financing activities			253,098	(51,216		
Effect of exchange rate changes			1,646		1,276		
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents			69,014	(25,923		
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period			253,819	•	210,258		
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period		\$	322,833	\$	184,335		
		Ψ	522,055	Ψ	107,555		

WALRUS PUMP CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARY NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2025 AND 2024

(Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars, except as otherwise indicated)

1. History and Organisation

Walrus Pump Co., Ltd. (the "Company") was incorporated as a company limited by shares under the provisions of the Company Act of the Republic of China (R.O.C.) in April 1978. The Company and subsidiaries (the "Group") are primarily engaged in design, manufacturing and trading of pumps, motors, sprayers, mechanical parts, hydraulic and pneumatic systems for labor saving, automation machines and their components.

2. The Date of Authorisation for Issuance of the Financial Statements and Procedures for Authorisation

These consolidated financial statements were authorised for issuance by the Board of Directors on May 9, 2025.

- 3. Application of New Standards, Amendments and Interpretations
 - (1) Effect of the adoption of new issuances of or amendments to International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS®") Accounting Standards that came into effect as endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission ("FSC")

New standards, interpretations and amendments endorsed by the FSC and became effective from 2025 are as follows:

	Effective date by
	International
	Accounting Standards
New Standards, Interpretations and Amendments	Board
Amendments to IAS 21, 'Lack of exchangeability'	January 1, 2025

The above standards and interpretations have no significant impact to the Group's financial condition and financial performance based on the Group's assessment.

(2) Effect of new issuances of or amendments to IFRS Accounting Standards as endorsed by the FSC but not yet adopted by the Group

New standards, interpretations and amendments endorsed by the FSC effective from 2025 are as follows:

	Effective date by
	International
	Accounting Standards
New Standards, Interpretations and Amendments	Board
Specific provisions of Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7,	January 1, 2026

The above standards and interpretations have no significant impact to the Group's financial condition

^{&#}x27;Amendments to the classification and measurement of financial instruments'

and financial performance based on the Group's assessment.

(3) IFRS Accounting Standards issued by IASB but not yet endorsed by the FSC

New standards, interpretations and amendments issued by IASB but not yet included in the IFRS Accounting Standards as endorsed by the FSC are as follows:

	Effective date by
	International
	Accounting Standards
New Standards, Interpretations and Amendments	Board
Specific provisions of Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7,	January 1, 2026
'Amendments to the classification and measurement of financial instruments'	
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7, 'Contracts referencing nature-dependent electricity'	January 1, 2026
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28, 'Sale or contribution of assets between an investor and its associate or joint venture'	To be determined by International Accounting Standards Board
IFRS 17, 'Insurance contracts'	January 1, 2023
Amendments to IFRS 17, 'Insurance contracts'	January 1, 2023
Amendment to IFRS 17, 'Initial application of IFRS 17 and IFRS 9 - comparative information'	January 1, 2023
IFRS 18, 'Presentation and disclosure in financial statements'	January 1, 2027
IFRS 19, 'Subsidiaries without public accountability: disclosures'	January 1, 2027
Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards-Volume 11	January 1, 2026

Except for the following, the above standards and interpretations have no significant impact to the Group's financial condition and financial performance based on the Group's assessment.

IFRS 18, 'Presentation and disclosure in financial statements' replaces IAS 1. The standard introduces a defined structure of the statement of profit or loss, disclosure requirements related to management-defined performance measures, and enhanced principles on aggregation and disaggregation which apply to the primary financial statements and notes.

4. Summary of Material Accounting Policies

The principal accounting policies adopted are consistent with Note 4 in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024, except for the compliance statement, basis of preparation, basis of consolidation and additional policies as set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all the periods presented, unless otherwise stated.

(1) Compliance statement

A. The consolidated financial statements of the Group have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and the International Accounting Standard 34, 'Interim Financial Reporting' that came into effect as endorsed by the FSC.

B. The consolidated financial statements should be read together with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

(2) Basis of preparation

- A. Except for the following items, the consolidated financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention:
 - (a) Financial assets and financial liabilities (including derivative instruments) at fair value through profit or loss.
 - (b) Defined benefit liabilities recognised based on the net amount of pension fund assets less present value of defined benefit obligation.
- B. The preparation of financial statements in conformity with IFRSs requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise its judgement in the process of applying the Group's accounting policies. The areas involving a higher degree of judgement or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the consolidated financial statements are disclosed in Note 5.

(3) Basis of consolidation

A. Basis for preparation of consolidated financial statements:

Basis for preparation of these consolidated financial statements are the same as that for the preparation of the consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024.

B. Subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements:

				Ownership (%)		
Name of investor	Name of subsidiary	Business activities	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024	Description
The	Suzhou Walrus	Manufacture and	100%	100%	100%	-
company	Pump Co., Ltd.	sales of water-				
		pump				

- C. Subsidiaries not included in the consolidated financial statements: None.
- D. Adjustments for subsidiaries with different balance sheet dates: None.
- E. Significant restrictions: None.
- F. Subsidiaries that have non-controlling interests that are material to the Group: None.

(4) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

- A. Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are financial assets that are not measured at amortised cost or fair value through other comprehensive income.
- B. On a regular way purchase or sale basis, financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are recognised and derecognised using settlement date accounting.
- C. At initial recognition, the Group measures the financial assets at fair value and recognises the transaction costs in profit or loss. The Group subsequently measures the financial assets at fair

value, and recognises the gain or loss in profit or loss.

(5) Employee benefits

Pension cost for the interim period is calculated on a year-to-date basis by using the pension cost rate derived from the actuarial valuation at the end of the prior financial year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant curtailments, settlements, or other significant one-off events. Also, the related information is disclosed accordingly.

(6) Income tax

The interim period income tax expense is recognised based on the estimated average annual effective income tax rate expected for the full financial year applied to the pretax income of the interim period, and the related information is disclosed accordingly.

5. Critical Accounting Judgements, Estimates and Key Sources of Assumption Uncertainty

There have been no significant changes as of March 31, 2025. Please refer to Note 5 in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

6. Details of Significant Accounts

(1) Cash and cash equivalents

	Mar	March 31, 2025		December 31, 2024		March 31, 2024	
Cash on hand	\$	486	\$	431	\$	447	
Demand and checking							
accounts deposits		262,679		239,058		127,542	
Time deposits		59,668		14,330		56,346	
	\$	322,833	\$	253,819	\$	184,335	

- A. The Group transacts with a variety of financial institutions all with high credit quality to disperse credit risk, so it expects that the probability of counterparty default is remote.
- B. The Group has no cash and cash equivalents pledged to others.

(2) Financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss – current

Items	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Current items:			
Financial assets mandatorily			
measured at fair value			
through profit or loss			
Non-hedging derivatives			
Forward foreign exchange			
contracts	\$ 2,901		\$ -

A. Amounts recognised in profit or loss in relation to financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are listed below:

	 Three months e	ended	March 31	
	 2025		2024	
Financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value				
through profit or loss				
Derivative financial instruments	\$ 2,901	\$		

B. The Group entered into contracts relating to derivative financial assets which were not accounted for under hedge accounting. The information is listed below:

	March 3	31, 2025			
Derivative financial instruments	Contract amount (notional principal)	Contract period			
Current items:					
Forward foreign exchange contracts - Buy JPY sell NTD	JPY315,115 thousand	2025.1.16 ~ 2025.9.25			

- (a) As of December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024, the Group did not enter into contracts relating to derivative financial assets which were not accounted for under hedge accounting
- (b) Forward foreign exchange contracts

The Group entered into forward foreign exchange contracts to buy (sell) foreign exchange to hedge exchange rate risk of import proceeds. However, these forward foreign exchange contracts are not accounted for under hedge accounting.

- C. The Group has no financial assets at fair value through profit or loss pledged to others.
- D. Information relating to credit risk of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss is provided in Note 12(2).

(3) Fnancial assets at amortised cost

Items	Marc	ch 31, 2025	Decen	nber 31, 2024	March 31, 2024			
Current items: Restricted demand deposits	\$	11,600	\$	3,031	\$	34,635		
Restricted time deposits Time deposits with		-		8,000		8,000		
original maturity over three months	Φ.	18,000	Φ.	-	<u></u>	-		
	\$	29,600	\$	11,031	<u>\$</u>	42,635		

A. Amounts recognised in profit or loss in relation to financial assets at amortised cost are listed below:

Th	Three months ended March 31							
2	025		2024					
\$	166	\$	413					

- B. Details of the Group's financial assets at amortised cost pledged to others as collateral are provided in Note 8.
- C. Information relating to credit risk of financial assets at amortised cost is provided in Note 12(2). The counterparties of the Group's investments in certificates of deposits are financial institutions with high credit quality, so the Group expects that the probability of counterparty default is remote.

(4) Notes and accounts receivable

	Mai	rch 31, 2025	Dece	mber 31, 2024	March 31, 2024		
Notes receivable	\$	62,221	\$	53,339	\$	55,357	
Accounts receivable Less: Allowance for	\$	224,436	\$	212,800	\$	214,210	
uncollectible accounts	(754)	(2,250)	(1,985)	
	\$	223,682	\$	210,550	\$	212,225	

A. The ageing analysis of accounts receivable that were past due but not impaired is as follows:

	Mar	ch 31, 2025	Decen	nber 31, 2024	March 31, 2024			
Not past due	\$	220,945	\$	208,678	\$	195,864		
Up to 90 days		3,469		4,101		18,346		
91 to 180 days		22		21				
	\$	224,436	\$	212,800	\$	214,210		

The above ageing analysis was based on past due date.

- B. As of March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024, notes and accounts receivable were all from contracts with customers. As of January 1, 2024, the balance of notes and accounts receivable from contracts with customers amounted to \$241,284.
- C. The Group has no notes receivable or accounts receivable pledged to others as collateral.
- D. As at March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024, without taking into account any collateral held or other credit enhancements, the maximum exposure to credit risk in respect of the amount that best represents the Group's accounts and notes receivable was \$286,657, \$269,139 and \$269,567, respectively.
- E. Information relating to credit risk of accounts receivable and notes receivable is provided in Note 12(2).

(5) <u>Inventories</u>

			Mar	ch 31, 2025		
			Allo	owance for		
		Cost	val	uation loss		Book value
Raw materials	\$	163,286	(\$	11,999)	\$	151,287
Semi-finished goods and work in progress		178,524	(9,921)		168,603
Finished goods and merchandise						
inventory		119,426	(1,688)		117,738
	\$	461,236	(\$	23,608)	\$	437,628
			Decen	nber 31, 2024		
			Allo	owance for		
		Cost	valuation loss			Book value
Raw materials	\$	167,520	(\$	14,722)	\$	152,798
Semi-finished goods and work in progress		161,977	(10,097)		151,880
Finished goods and merchandise						
inventory		109,054	(1,359)		107,695
	\$	438,551	(\$	26,178)	\$	412,373
			Mar	ch 31, 2024		
			Allo	owance for		
		Cost	val	uation loss	_	Book value
Raw materials	\$	119,155	(\$	15,089)	\$	104,066
Semi-finished goods and work in progress	·	143,785	(9,073)		134,712
Finished goods and merchandise						
inventory		66,595	(2,134)		64,461
	\$	329,535	(\$	26,296)	\$	303,239

The amount recognised as cost of goods sold for the period:

	Three months ended March 31									
		2025	2024							
Cost of goods sold	\$	306,310 \$	260,945							
Inventories retirement losses		3,225	1,232							
Estimated warranty loss		1,652	1,042							
Gain on reversal of decline in market value	(2,570) (3,505)							
Revenue from sale of scraps	(246) (333)							
	\$	308,371 \$	259,381							

The Group reversed a previous inventory write-down which was accounted for as reduction of cost of goods sold because the Company sold certain inventories which were previously provisioned for loss on decline in market value.

(6) Property, plant and equipment

									2025							
		Bu	ildings and	N	Machinery	Tra	ansportation		Office		Molding		U	nfinished		
	Land	S	tructures	and	l equipment	e	equipment	e	quipment	e	quipment	Others	co	nstruction		Total
At January 1 Cost Accumulated	\$ 64,438	\$	135,724	\$	280,836	\$	41,101	\$	65,251	\$	148,011 \$	76,625	\$	801,459	\$	1,613,445
depreciation	 	(40,754)	(203,866)	(22,343)	(49,438)	(139,135) (38,262)			(493,798)
	\$ 64,438	\$	94,970	\$	76,970	\$	18,758	\$	15,813	\$	8,876 \$	38,363	\$	801,459	\$	1,119,647
Opening net book amount as at January 1 Additions Reclassifications Depreciation charge Net exchange differences Closing net book	\$ 64,438	\$ (94,970 1,741 - 978) -		76,970 1,103 - 4,959) 58		18,758 - - 1,298) 6		15,813 1,136 - 1,708) 6		8,876 \$ 137 - 2,102) (38,363 623 - 3,137) 9	\$	801,459 68,369 1,360	\$ (1,119,647 73,109 1,360 14,182) 79
amount as at March 31	\$ 64,438	\$	95,733	\$	73,172	\$	17,466	\$	15,247	\$	6,911 \$	35,858	\$	871,188	\$	1,180,013
At March 31 Cost Accumulated depreciation	\$ 64,438	\$	137,465 41,732)	(280,354 207,182)	(41,158 23,692)	\$	62,780 47,533)		144,381 \$ 137,470) (76,211 40,353)	\$	871,188	\$	1,677,975 497,962)
	\$ 64,438	\$	95,733	\$	73,172	\$	17,466	\$	15,247	\$	6,911 \$	35,858	\$	871,188	\$	1,180,013

2024

										2024							
			Bui	ldings and	N	Machinery	Tr	ansportation		Office		Molding		U	nfinished		
		Land	st	ructures	and	l equipment	ϵ	equipment	e	quipment	e	quipment	Others	COI	nstruction		Total
At January 1 Cost Accumulated depreciation	\$	64,438	\$ (114,996 37,301)		268,569 193,215)	\$ (34,532 18,059)		59,922 43,241)	\$ (146,679 \$ 134,726) (68,086 27,957)	\$	522,189	\$ (1,279,411 454,499)
	\$	64,438	\$	77,695	\$	75,354	\$	16,473	\$	16,681	\$	11,953 \$	40,129	\$	522,189	\$	824,912
Opening net book amount as at January 1 Additions Disposals Reclassifications	\$	64,438 - - -	\$	77,695 5,234 -	\$	75,354 2,386	\$	16,473	\$	16,681 359 -	\$	11,953 \$ 1,769 38)	40,129 1,421 -	\$	522,189 57,184 1,280	\$	824,912 68,353 38) 1,280
Depreciation charge		-	(783)	(4,046)	(1,187)	(2,189)	(2,332) (2,565)		-	(13,102)
Net exchange differences Closing net book amount as at March 31	\$	64,438	\$	82,146	\$	73,745	\$	15,296	\$	14,857	\$	11,352 \$	38,997	\$	580,653	\$	79 881,484
At March 31 Cost Accumulated	\$	64,438	\$	120,230 38,084)		269,713 195,968)	\$	34,131 18,835)	\$	60,300 45,443)	\$	148,410 \$ 137,058) (69,534 30,537)	\$	580,653	\$	1,347,409 465,925)
depreciation	\$	64,438	\$	82,146	\$	73,745	\$	15,296	\$	14,857	\$	11,352 \$	38,997	\$	580,653	` <u> </u>	881,484
	<u>-</u>	,	<u>-</u>	- ,	<u> </u>	, ,	÷	-,-,-	<u>-</u>	1,00	<u>-</u>	<u></u>	,	<u>-</u>	,	$\dot{-}$	

A. Amount of borrowing costs capitalised as part of property, plant and equipment and the range of the interest rates for such capitalisation are as follows:

	Three months ended March 31								
		2025							
Amount capitalised	\$	4,632	\$		1,806				
Range of the interest rates for capitalisation	2.159	%~2.16%		2.02%					

B. Information about the property, plant and equipment that were pledged to others as collateral is provided in Note 8.

(7) <u>Lease transactions—lessee</u>

- A. The Group leases various assets including land, buildings and business vehicles. Rental contracts are made for periods of 2 to 50 years. Lease terms are negotiated on an individual basis and contain a wide range of different terms and conditions.
- B. Short-term leases with a lease term of 12 months or less comprise outdoor advertising walls. Low-value assets comprise multifunction printers.
- C. The carrying amount of right-of-use assets and the depreciation charge are as follows:

	Mar	ch 31, 2025	Decem	nber 31, 2024	Mar	ch 31, 2024
	Carrying amount		_ Carry	ying amount	Carr	ying amount
Land	\$	176,518	\$	177,957	\$	168,822
Buildings		42,543		47,101		55,577
Transportation equipment		4,422		4,754		5,749
	\$	223,483	\$	229,812	\$	230,148
				Three months e	ended M	Iarch 31
				2025		2024
			Depre	ciation charge	Depre	ciation charge
Land			\$	79	\$	80
Buildings				4,662		4,016
Transportation equipment				332		276
			\$	5,073	\$	4,372

- D. For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, there were no additions to right-of-use assets.
- E. The information on profit and loss accounts relating to lease contracts is as follows:

	Three months ended March 31						
	2	025		2024			
Items affecting profit or loss							
Interest expense on lease liabilities	\$	425	\$	327			
Expense on short-term lease contracts		339		21			
Expense on leases of low-value assets		100		103			
	\$	864	\$	451			

- F. For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, the Group's total cash outflow for leases were \$23,536 and \$26,841, respectively.
- G. Information about the Group's right-of-use assets that were pledged to others as collateral is provided in Note 8.

(8) Intangible assets

	2025							
		Trademarks	Co	omputer software		Total		
At January 1								
Cost	\$	1,590	\$	12,956	\$	14,546		
Accumulated amortisation			(7,441)	(7,441)		
	\$	1,590	\$	5,515	\$	7,105		
Opening net book amount as								
at January 1	\$	1,590	\$	5,515	\$	7,105		
Amortisation charge		-	(709)	(709)		
Net exchange differences				1		1		
Closing net book amount as at March 31	\$	1,590	\$	4,807	\$	6,397		
At March 31								
Cost	\$	1,590	\$	12,921	\$	14,511		
Accumulated amortisation			(8,114)	(8,114)		
	\$	1,590	\$	4,807	\$	6,397		

				2024		
	T1	ademarks	Con	puter software		Total
At January 1						
Cost	\$	1,590	\$	11,257	\$	12,847
Accumulated amortisation			(3,244)	(3,244)
	\$	1,590	<u>\$</u>	8,013	\$	9,603
Opening net book amount as						
at January 1	\$	1,590	\$	8,013	\$	9,603
Amortisation charge		-	(990)	(990)
Net exchange differences		<u>-</u>		1		1
Closing net book amount as						
at March 31	\$	1,590	\$	7,024	\$	8,614
At March 31						
Cost	\$	1,590	\$	11,257	\$	12,847
Accumulated amortisation		_	(4,233)	(4,233)
	\$	1,590	\$	7,024	\$	8,614
(9) Other non-current assets						
	Marc	eh 31, 2025	Dece	mber 31, 2024	Mai	rch 31, 2024
Prepayments for equipment	\$	75,427	\$	52,331	\$	12,642
Guarantee deposits paid		9,261		8,858		8,600
Net defined benefit asset		-		-		7,375
Others		4,942		4,929		7,683
	\$	89,630	\$	66,118	\$	36,300

Information on the Group's guarantee deposits paid that were pledged to others as collateral is provided in Note 8.

(10) Short-term borrowings

	N	March 31,	De	cember 31,	N	Iarch 31,	
Type of borrowings	2025		2024			2024	Collateral
Bank borrowings							
Secured borrowings	\$	350,000	\$	248,000	\$	398,000	Note
Unsecured borrowings		50,000					None
	\$	400,000	\$	248,000	\$	398,000	
Interest rate range	2.1	1%~2.35%	2.1	1%~2.33%	2.1	1%~2.63%	

Note: Details of endorsements and guarantees provided to related parties are provided in Note 7, and information relating to the collaterals is provided in Note 8.

(11) Other payables

	Mar	ch 31, 2025	Dec	cember 31, 2024	M	arch 31, 2024
Wages, salaries and bonuses payable	\$	36,511	\$	59,332	\$	30,140
Employees' compensation payable		11,952		8,876		5,479
Payable on construction and equipment		10,053		73,413		9,335
Labour and health insurance						
payable		6,152		6,306		5,509
Pension payable		4,105		2,394		2,907
Directors' and supervisors'						
remuneration payable		3,415		2,536		1,593
Others		18,468		27,895		19,411
	\$	90,656	\$	180,752	\$	74,374

(12) Long-term borrowings

	N	March 31,	D	ecember 31,		March 31,	
Type of borrowings		2025		2024		2024	Collateral
Long-term bank							
borrowings							
Secured borrowings	\$	602,354	\$	496,684	\$	379,104	Note
Unsecured borrowings		67,000		67,000		83,528	None
		669,354		563,684		462,632	
Less: Current portion					(21,274)	
	\$	669,354	\$	563,684	\$	441,358	
Interest rate range		2.15%		2.15%	2.	.15%~2.48%	

Note: Details of endorsements and guarantees provided to related parties are provided in Note 7. Except for the collaterals indirectly guaranteed by the Small & Medium Enterprise Credit Guarantee Fund of Taiwan, information relating to other collaterals is provided in Note 8.

The Company entered into a contract for a syndicated borrowing of banks including First Commercial Bank in April 2023, and the contract period was 7 years. Key contents of the contract are as follows:

- (a) The credit line of Tranche A is \$640,000, and the credit period is seven years from the date of first drawdown, which is non-revolving.
- (b) The credit line of Tranche B is \$48,000, and the credit period is seven years from the date of first drawdown, which is non-revolving.
- (c) The credit line of Tranche C is \$84,000, and the credit period is seven years from the date of first drawdown, which is non-revolving.

- (d) The total credit line of Tranche D and Tranche E amounted to \$300,000. The credit period of Tranche D is seven years from the date of first drawdown, which is non-revolving. The credit period of Tranche E is five years from the date of first drawdown, which is revolving during the credit period. The credit line shall be reduced from three years after the date of first drawdown and each subsequent year, totaling in three installments. The first and second installment shall be 10%, and the third installment shall be 80% or all of the remaining credit line.
- (e) The Company's main commitments are as follows:
 - i. The Company should provide six parcels of land, including 1st Subsection, Sinyuan Section, Luzhu District, Kaohsiung City, along with the constructed plants and ancillary facilities on the land and eight pieces of machinery and equipment, as collaterals for the credit of Tranche A and Tranche C.
 - ii. The Company on the semi-annual and annual consolidated financial statements is required to maintain the following restrictions on financial ratios: The current ratio (current assets divided by current liabilities) should not be less than 100%; the debt ratio (total financial liabilities divided by total equity) should not be higher than 300%; the interest coverage ratio [(profit before tax + interest expense + depreciation + amortisation) divided by interest expense] should not be less than 200%; the net tangible assets (total equity intangible assets) should not be less than NT\$300 million.

The Company calculated the abovementioned financial ratios and amounts based on the consolidated financial statements audited by the independent auditors on March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024, which were not in violation of the requirements of the syndicated borrowing contract.

(f) As of March 31, 2025, the amount drawn down from the abovementioned credit line was \$669,354.

(13) Pensions

- A. (a) The Company has a defined benefit pension plan in accordance with the Labor Standards Act, covering all regular employees' service years prior to the enforcement of the Labor Pension Act on July 1, 2005 and service years thereafter of employees who chose to continue to be subject to the pension mechanism under the Labor Standards Act. Under the defined benefit pension plan, two units are accrued for each year of service for the first 15 years and one unit for each additional year thereafter, subject to a maximum of 45 units. Pension benefits are based on the number of units accrued and the average monthly salaries and wages of the last 6 months prior to retirement. The Company contributes monthly an amount equal to 2% of the employees' monthly salaries and wages to the retirement fund deposited with Bank of Taiwan, the trustee, under the name of the independent retirement fund committee. Also, the Company would assess the balance in the aforementioned labor pension reserve account by the end of December 31, every year. If the account balance is insufficient to pay the pension calculated by the aforementioned method to the employees expected to qualify for retirement in the following year, the Company will make contributions for the deficit by next March.
 - (b) There were no employees who were subject to the old work seniority plan on January 1, 2025. The balance in the pension reserve account had been withdrawn in April 2024.
- B. (a) Effective July 1, 2005, the Company has established a defined contribution pension plan (the

"New Plan") under the Labor Pension Act (the "Act"), covering all regular employees with R.O.C. nationality. Under the New Plan, the Company contributes monthly an amount at least 6% of the employees' monthly salaries and wages to the employees' individual pension accounts at the Bureau of Labor Insurance. The benefits accrued are paid monthly or in lump sum upon termination of employment.

- (b) Under the regulations of the People's Republic of China, the mainland subsidiaries included in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements contribute to the pension insurance scheme on a monthly basis at a specified percentage of the total local employee salaries. Each employee's pension is managed and arranged centrally by the government. Apart from the monthly contributions, the Group has no further obligations.
- (c) The pension costs under the defined contribution pension plans of the Group for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 were \$4,043 and \$3,459, respectively.

(14) Provisions

				2025		
		Warranty		Sales discounts and allowances		Total
At January 1	\$	13,388	\$	8,648	\$	22,036
Additional provisions		1,652		428		2,080
Used during the period	(1,846)	(_	8,648)	(_	10,494)
At March 31	\$	13,194	\$	428	\$	13,622
				2024		
		Warranty		Sales discounts and allowances		Total
At January 1	\$	9,202	\$	6,572	\$	15,774
Additional provisions		1,042		1,409		2,451
Used during the period	(1,242)	(_	6,572)	(_	7,814)
At March 31	\$	9,002	\$	1,409	\$	10,411
Analysis of total provisions:						
		March 31, 2025	Γ	December 31, 2024	_	March 31, 2024
Current (shown as other curre	ent					
liabilities, others)	\$	7,782	\$	15,294	\$	3,006
Non-current	\$	5,840	\$	6,742	\$	7,405

(15) Share capital

- A. As of March 31, 2025, the Company's authorised capital was \$600,000, consisting of 60,000 thousand shares of ordinary share, and the paid-in capital was \$403,491 with a par value of \$10 (in dollars) per share. All proceeds from shares issued have been collected.
- B. Movements in the number of the Company's ordinary shares outstanding (shares in thousands) for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 are as follows:

	2025	2024
At January 1 (March 31)	40,349	35,349

The Company had the same number of outstanding shares at January 1 and March 31.

(16) Capital surplus

Pursuant to the R.O.C. Company Act, capital surplus arising from paid-in capital in excess of par value on issuance of common stocks and donations can be used to cover accumulated deficit or to issue new stocks or cash to shareholders in proportion to their share ownership, provided that the Company has no accumulated deficit. Capital surplus should not be used to cover accumulated deficit unless the legal reserve is insufficient.

(17) <u>Retained earnings</u>

- A. Under the Company's Articles of Incorporation, the current year's earnings, if any, shall first be used to pay all taxes and recover prior year's losses and then 10% of the remaining amount shall be appropriate as legal reserve unless legal reserve amounts to the total paid-in capital. In addition, special reserve that has been appropriated or reversed in accordance with related regulations along with the accumulated unappropriated earnings shall be proposed by the Board of Directors for earnings appropriation of dividends and be approved to be appropriated as dividends and bonus or to be retained by the shareholders.
- B. Except for covering accumulated deficit or issuing new stocks or cash to shareholders in proportion to their share ownership, the legal reserve shall not be used for any other purpose. The use of legal reserve for the issuance of stocks or cash to shareholders in proportion to their share ownership is permitted, provided that the distribution of the reserve is limited to the portion in excess of 25% of the Company's paid-in capital.
- C. The appropriations of 2023 earnings as resolved by the shareholders on June 3, 2024 are as follows:

	 2023				
		Dividends pe	er share		
	 Amount	(in dolla	rs)		
Legal reserve	\$ 7,320				
Cash dividends	 56,559	\$	1.6		
	\$ 63,879				

D. Events after the balance sheet date

The appropriations of 2024 earnings as proposed by the Board of Directors on February 26, 2025 are as follows:

		2024				
			Dividends	-		
	A	mount	(in do	llars)		
Legal reserve	\$	10,116				
Cash dividends		84,733	\$	2.1		
	\$	94,849				

The appropriations of 2024 have not yet been resolved by the shareholders at their meeting as of May 9, 2025.

(18) Operating revenue

	Three months ended March 31					
		2025		2024		
Revenue from contracts with customers	\$	429,431	\$	364,432		

A. Revenue from contracts with customers is disaggregated into the following geographical regions:

Three months ended						
March 31, 2025	 Taiwan	Main	land China	Oth	er regions	 Total
Revenue from contracts with						
customers	\$ 290,428	\$	31,731	\$	107,272	\$ 429,431
		Sale	es regions			
Three months ended						
March 31, 2024	 Taiwan	Main	land China	Oth	er regions	 Total
Revenue from contracts with						
customers	\$ 247,989	\$	24,957	\$	91,486	\$ 364,432

B. The Group has recognised the following sales revenue-related contract liabilities:

	March	31, 2025	December 31, 2024		Marc	ch 31, 2024
Current contract						
liabilities	\$	583	\$	8,248	\$	9,359

C. The revenue recognised that was included in the contract liability balance at the beginning of the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 was \$8,139 and \$2,536, respectively.

(19) Other income

	Three months ended March 31						
	2	025	25				
Government grants revenue	\$	36	\$	358			
Other income		233		137			
	\$	269	\$	495			

(20) Other gains and losses

	Three months ended March 31							
			2024					
Net currency exchange gains	\$	1,923	\$	5,313				
Gain on disposal of property, plant and								
equipment		2,901		-				
Other losses	(34)	(30)				
	\$	4,790	\$	5,283				

(21) Expenses by nature / Events after the balance sheets date

		Three n	nonths e	ended March 3	1, 20	25	
	Classified as Classified as operating costs operating expenses					Total	
Employee benefit expense							
Wages and salaries	\$	34,947	\$	46,437	\$	81,384	
Labour and health insurance							
fees		3,868		4,697		8,565	
Pension costs		1,911		2,132		4,043	
Other personnel expenses		2,546		3,377		5,923	
	\$	43,272	\$	56,643	\$	99,915	
Depreciation charge	\$	11,156	\$	8,099	\$	19,255	
Amortisation charge	\$	23	\$	686	\$	709	

		Three n	nonths e	ended March 3	1, 20)24	
	Classified as operating costs operating expenses					Total	
Employee benefit expense							
Wages and salaries	\$	27,191	\$	39,058	\$	66,249	
Labour and health insurance							
fees		3,164		3,322		6,486	
Pension costs		1,633		1,826		3,459	
Other personnel expenses		2,198		3,115		5,313	
	\$	34,186	\$	47,321	\$	81,507	
Depreciation charge	\$	9,566	\$	7,908	\$	17,474	
Amortisation charge	\$	68	\$	922	\$	990	

- A. According to the Articles of Incorporation of the Company, the current year's earnings, if any, shall be used to distribute 3%~10% as employees' compensation and shall not be higher than 2% as directors' and supervisors' remuneration. However, if the Company has accumulated deficit, the current year's earnings shall first be reserved to cover the deficit.
- B. For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, employees' compensation and directors' remuneration were accrued as follows:

	Three months ended March 31						
		2025		2024			
Employees' compensation	\$	3,076	\$	1,207			
Directors' remuneration		879		483			
	\$	3,955	\$	1,690			

The aforementioned amounts were recognised in salary expenses.

Employees' compensation of \$8,876 and directors' remuneration of \$2,536 for 2024 as resolved by the Board of Directors were in agreement with those amounts recognised in the 2024 financial statements. The employees' compensation and directors' and supervisors' remuneration will be distributed in the form of cash.

Information about employees' compensation and directors' remuneration of the Company as resolved by the Board of Directors will be posted in the "Market Observation Post System" at the website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

(22) Income tax

A. Income tax expense

	Three months ended March 31						
		2025	2024				
Current tax:							
Current tax on profits for the period	\$	7,021	\$	2,808			
Total current tax		7,021		2,808			
Deferred tax:							
Origination and reversal of temporary							
differences		774		3,239			
Income tax expense	\$	7,795	\$	6,047			

B. The Company's income tax returns through 2022 have been assessed and approved by the Tax Authority.

(23) Earnings per share

	Three months ended March 31, 2025						
			Weighted average				
			number of ordinary	Earnii	ngs per		
	A	mount	shares outstanding	sh	are		
	<u>a</u>	fter tax	(shares in thousands)	(in dollars)			
Basic earnings per share							
Profit attributable to ordinary							
shareholders of the parent	\$	32,373	40,349	\$	0.80		
Diluted earnings per share							
Assumed conversion of all dilutive							
potential ordinary shares							
Employees' compensation			139				
Profit attributable to ordinary							
shareholders of the parent plus							
assumed conversion of all dilutive	_						
potential ordinary shares	\$	32,373	40,488	\$	0.80		

		Three	months ended March 31	, 2024	
		.mount fter tax	Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding (shares in thousands)	sł	ngs per nare lollars)
Basic earnings per share					
Profit attributable to ordinary	_			_	
shareholders of the parent	\$	23,383	35,349	\$	0.66
Diluted earnings per share					
Assumed conversion of all dilutive					
potential ordinary shares					
Employees' compensation			83		
Profit attributable to ordinary					
shareholders of the parent plus					
assumed conversion of all dilutive					
potential ordinary shares	\$	23,383	35,432	\$	0.66

(24) Supplemental cash flow information

Investing activities with partial cash payments

	Three months ended March 31				
		2025	2024		
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	\$	73,109 \$	68,353		
Add: Ending balance of prepayments for					
equipment		73,413	29,261		
Opening balance of payable on construction					
and equipment		75,427	12,642		
Less: Ending balance of payable on construction					
and equipment	(10,053) (9,335)		
Opening balance of prepayments for					
equipment	(52,331) (34,365)		
Cash paid during the period	\$	159,565 \$	66,556		

(25) Changes in liabilities from financing activities

			20)25			
		hort-term orrowings	ong-term	Lea	se liabilities		bilities from financing ivities-gross
At January 1	\$	248,000	\$ 563,684	\$	178,663	\$	990,347
Changes in cash flow from financing							
activities		152,000	105,670	(4,572)		253,098
Net exchange differences			 <u>-</u>		111		111
At March 31	\$	400,000	\$ 669,354	\$	174,202	\$	1,243,556
	·		 20)24			_
		hort-term orrowings	ong-term orrowings		se liabilities		bilities from financing ivities-gross
At January 1	\$	457,000	\$ 451,857	\$	180,177	\$	1,089,034
Changes in cash flow from financing							
activities	(59,000)	10,775	(2,991)	(51,216)
Net exchange differences			 		147		147
At March 31	\$	398,000	\$ 462,632	\$	177,333	\$	1,037,965

7. Related Party Transactions

(1) Names of related parties and relationship

Company name	Relationship with the Company
Raymond Huang	The Company's chairman
Amy Huang	The Company's general manager
You Chang Investment Co., Ltd. (You Chang Investment)	The Company's director

(2) Significant related party transactions

A. Lease transactions—lessee

(a) The Company leases buildings from You Chang Investment. Rental contracts are typically made for periods from January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2027. Rents are paid before the 5th day of each month.

(b) Ending balance of right-of-use assets

	Three months ended March 31							
	Marc	ch 31, 2025	Dece	mber 31, 2024	March 31, 2024			
You Chang Investment	\$	31,113	\$	33,941	\$	42,427		

/ \	T				
(c)	Lease	lıa	bı.	lıtıe	S
· · ·					

(i) Outstanding balance:

	Marc	h 31, 2025	Decei	December 31, 2024		arch 31, 2024
You Chang						
Investment	\$	32,227	\$	35,084	\$	43,582

(ii) Interest expense

	Th	ree months en	ded March	31
You Chang Investment	2	202	24	
	\$	143	\$	191

B. Endorsements and guarantees provided to related parties:

	Mai	March 31, 2025		nber 31, 2024	March 31, 2024	
Raymond Huang and						
Amy Huang	\$	1,069,354	\$	811,684	\$	860,632

(3) Key management compensation

	Three months ended March					
		2024				
Short-term employee benefits	\$	14,142	\$	11,868		
Post-employment benefits		614		500		
Other long-term benefits		578		619		
	\$	15,334	\$	12,987		

8. Pledged Assets

The Company's assets pledged as collateral are as follows:

	Book value	Book value	Book value	
Pledged asset	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024	Purpose
Financial assets at amortised cost-current	\$ 11,600	\$ 11,031	\$ 42,635	Guarantee for short-term borrowings
Land	64,438	64,438	64,438	Guarantee for long term and short-term borrowings
Buildings and structures	95,733	94,970	82,146	Guarantee for long term and short-term borrowings
Unfinished construction	658,932	597,899	374,533	Guarantee for long-term borrowings
Right-of-use assets	207,578	211,766	210,878	Guarantee for long term and short-term borrowings
Guarantee deposits paid (shown as other non-current				Performance guarantee
assets)	9,261	8,858	8,600	
	\$ 1,047,542	\$ 988,962	\$ 783,230	

9. Significant Contingent Liabilities and Unrecognised Contract Commitments

Capital expenditure contracted for at the balance sheet date but not yet incurred is as follows:

	March 31, 2025		Dece	ember 31, 2024	March 31, 2024	
Property, plant and equipment	\$	207,916	\$	268,950	\$	404,133

In line with the increase in order volume and production capacity of products, the Group plans to build the plant in Luzhu District, Kaohsiung City. The Group has entered into construction contracts.

10. Significant Disaster Loss

None.

11. Significant Events after the Balance Sheet Date

On May 9, 2025, the Company's Board of Directors approved the issuance of the first and the second domestic unsecured convertible bonds. The maximum issuance of bonds totaled 5,000 bonds, with a face value of NT\$100 thousand (in dollars) per share. The issuance period is three years, with a coupon rate of 0%. The first domestic unsecured convertible bonds are issued at 100% of the face value and publicly offered through a book-building process. However, the second domestic unsecured convertible bonds are issued at no less than the face value, and the actual issuance amount was determined by the result of a competitive auction.

12. Others

(1) Capital management

The Group's objectives when managing capital are to safeguard the Group's ability to continue as a going concern in order to provide returns for shareholders and to maintain an optimal capital structure to reduce the cost of capital. In order to maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Company may adjust the amount of dividends paid to shareholders, return capital to shareholders and issue new shares to reduce debt.

(2) Financial instruments

A. Financial instruments by category

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024	
Financial assets				
Financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss	\$ 2,9	01 \$ -	\$ -	
Financial assets at				
amortised cost Cash and cash equivalents	322,8	253,819	184,335	
Financial assets at amortised cost	29,6	11,031	42,635	
Notes receivable	62,2	53,339	55,357	
Accounts receivable	223,6	210,550	212,225	
Other receivables	6,0	4,248	998	
Guarantee deposits paid (shown as other				
non-current assets)	9,2	8,858	8,600	
	\$ 656,5	<u>\$ 541,845</u>	\$ 504,150	

	M	Iarch 31, 2025	De	ecember 31, 2024	March 31, 2024		
Financial liabilities							
Financial liabilities at							
amortised cost							
Short-term borrowings	\$	400,000	\$	248,000	\$	398,000	
Notes payable		11,991		8,002		12,552	
Accounts payable		236,799		212,579		157,330	
Other accounts payable		90,656		180,752		74,374	
Long-term borrowings							
(including current							
portion)		669,354	_	563,684	_	462,632	
	\$	1,408,800	\$	1,213,017	\$	1,104,888	
Lease liability	\$	174,202	\$	178,663	\$	177,333	

B. Financial risk management policies

- (a) The Group's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (including foreign exchange risk, interest rate risk and price risk), credit risk and liquidity risk. The Group's overall risk management programme focuses on the unpredictability of financial markets and seeks to minimise potential adverse effects on the Group's financial position and financial performance.
- (b) Risk management is carried out by a central treasury department (Company treasury) under policies approved by the Board of Directors. The Group treasury identifies, evaluates and hedges financial risks in close co-operation with the Group's operating units. The Board provides written principles for overall risk management, as well as written policies covering specific areas and matters, such as foreign exchange risk, interest rate risk, credit risk, use of derivative financial instruments and non-derivative financial instruments, and investment of excess liquidity.

C. Significant financial risks and degrees of financial risks

(a) Credit risk

- i. Credit risk refers to the risk of financial loss to the Group arising from default by the clients or counterparties of financia 1 instruments on the contract obligations. The main factor is that counterparties could not repay in full the accounts receivable based on the agreed terms.
- ii. The Group manages its credit risk taking into consideration the entire company's concern. According to the Group's credit policy, the Group is responsible for managing and analysing the credit risk for each of their new clients before standard payment and delivery terms and conditions are offered. Internal risk control assesses the credit quality of the customers, taking into account their financial position, past experience and other factors. Individual risk limits are set based on internal or external ratings in accordance with limits set by the Board of Directors. The utilisation of credit limits is regularly monitored.
- iii. In line with credit risk management procedure, when the counterparty experiences

financial difficulties or dishonors the check, the default has occurred.

- iv. Group manages credit risk of cash in banks and other financial instruments based on the Company's credit policy. Only rated banks with an optimal rating and financial institutes with investment grade are accepted.
- v. The Group adopts following assumptions under IFRS 9 to assess whether there has been a significant increase in credit risk or default on that instrument since initial recognition:
 - If the contract payments were past due over 90 days based on the terms, there has been a significant increase in credit risk on that instrument since initial recognition.
- vi. The Group classifies customer's accounts receivable in accordance with credit rating of customer and customer types. The Group applies the modified approach using a provision matrix to estimate the expected credit loss.
- vii. The Group had no significant loss allowance for notes receivable. The Group used the forecastability to adjust historical and timely information to assess the default possibility of accounts receivable. On March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024, the provision matrix is as follows:

			Up	to 90	(Over 91		
	Not	past due	days	past due	day	s past due		Total
At March 31, 2025						_		
Expected loss rate	0.23	3%~0.42%	1.89%	~50.81%		100.00%		
Total book value	\$	220,945	\$	3,469	\$	22	\$	224,436
Loss allowance	(609)	(123)	(22)	(754)
			Up	to 90	(Over 91		
	Not	past due	days	past due	day	s past due		Total
At December 31, 2024								
Expected loss rate	0.50	0%~1.00%	2.62%	~42.08%		100.00%		
Total book value	\$	208,678	\$	4,101	\$	21	\$	212,800
Loss allowance	(1,888)	(341)	(21)	(2,250)
			Up	to 90	(Over 91		
	Not	past due	days ₁	past due	day	s past due		Total
At March 31, 2024								
Expected loss rate	0.50	0%~0.67%	2.62%	~23.47%		100.00%		
Total book value	\$	195,864	\$	18,346	\$	-	\$	214,210
Loss allowance	(1,281)	(704)		-	(1,985)

vii. Movements in relation to the Group applying the modified approach to provide loss allowance for accounts receivable are as follows:

		2025	2024		
	Accour	Accounts receivable			
At January 1	\$	2,250	\$	2,025	
Provision for impairment	(1,497)	(40)	
Net exchange differences		1			
At March 31	\$	754	\$	1,985	

viii. The Group did not accrue loss allowance for notes receivable since the Group had no significant expected credit losses of notes receivable.

(b) Liquidity risk

- i. Cash flow forecasting is prepared by Company treasury. Company treasury monitors rolling forecasts of the Company's liquidity requirements to ensure it has sufficient cash to meet operational needs while maintaining sufficient headroom on its undrawn committed borrowing facilities at all times so that the Company does not breach borrowing limits or covenants (where applicable) on any of its borrowing facilities.
- ii. The Group has the following undrawn borrowing facilities:

	Mar	ch 31, 2025	Dece	mber 31, 2024	March 31, 2024		
Expiring within one year	\$	336,900	\$	485,000	\$	266,000	
Expiring beyond							
one year		482,646		538,316		412,392	
·	\$	819,546	\$	1,023,316	\$	678,392	

iii. Except for those listed in the table below, the Group's non-derivative financial liabilities will expire within 1 year. As of March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024, the cash flows within 1 year of notes payable, accounts payable (including related parties) and other payables (including related parties) are in agreement with the balance of each account in the balance sheets.

March 31, 2025	Wit	hin one year	Beyo	nd one year	Total		
Non-derivative financial							
Short-term borrowings	\$	404,241	\$	_	\$	404,241	
Lease liability	\$	26,112	\$	197,745	\$	223,857	
Long-term borrowings							
(including current portion)	<u>\$</u>	15,078	\$	730,466	\$	745,544	
December 31, 2024	Wit	hin one year	Beyo	nd one year		Total	
Non-derivative financial							
Short-term borrowings	\$	248,800	\$		\$	248,800	
Lease liability	\$	26,149	\$	203,409	\$	229,558	
Long-term borrowings							
(including current portion)	\$	12,790	\$	618,253	\$	631,043	
March 31, 2024	Wit	hin one year	Beyo	nd one year		Total	
Non-derivative financial							
Short-term borrowings	\$	401,217	\$		\$	401,217	
Lease liability	\$	22,671	\$	200,702	\$	223,373	
Long-term borrowings							
(including current portion)	\$	21,753	\$	496,986	\$	518,739	

(3) Fair value information

- A. The different levels that the inputs to valuation techniques are used to measure fair value of financial and non-financial instruments have been defined as follows:
 - Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity can access at the measurement date. A market is regarded as active where a market in which transactions for the asset or liability take place with sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis.
 - Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly. The Group's investment in derivative financial instruments are included in Level 2.
 - Level 3: Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.
- B. Financial instruments not measured at fair value:

The carrying amounts of the Group's cash and cash equivalents, current financial assets at amortised cost, notes receivable, accounts receivable, other receivables, guarantee deposits paid, short-term borrowings, notes payable, accounts payable, other payables, long-term borrowings (including current portion) and lease liabilities are approximate to their fair values.

C. The related information of financial and non-financial instruments measured at fair value by level on the basis of the nature, characteristics and risks of the assets and liabilities at March 31, 2025 and 2024 are as follows:

There was no such transaction as of December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024.

- D. For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, there was no transfer between Level 1 and Level 2.
- E. For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, there were no financial and non-financial instruments in Level 3, and there was no transfer into or out from Level 3.

13. Supplementary Disclosures

(1) Significant transactions information

- A. Loans to others: None.
- B. Provision of endorsements and guarantees to others: None.
- C. Holding of significant marketable securities at the end of the period (not including subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures): None.
- D. Purchases or sales of goods from or to related parties reaching \$100 million or 20% of paid-in capital or more: None.
- E. Receivables from related parties reaching \$100 million or 20% of paid-in capital or more: None.
- F. Significant inter-company transactions during the reporting periods: None.

(2) Information on investees

Names, locations and other information of investee companies (not including investees in Mainland China): None.

(3) Information on investments in Mainland China

- A. Basic information: Please refer to table 1.
- B. Significant transactions, either directly or indirectly through a third area, with investee companies in the Mainland Area: None.

14. Segment Information

(1) General information

The management of the Group has identified reportable segments based on the information used by the Board of Directors for decision-making purposes.

The Group is divided into business segments, primarily consisting of the Home Business Unit,

Industrial Business Unit, Greater China Region, and International Business Unit.

(2) Measurement of segment information

The segment information provided to the chief operating decision-maker for the reportable segments is as follows. Additionally, the Group does not provide the chief operating decision maker with total assets and total liabilities figures for making operational decisions.

	Taiwan											
Three months ended		Home	In	dustrial			C	Greater	Inte	ernational		
March 31, 2025	Bus	siness Unit	Busi	iness Unit		Others	Chi	na Region	Bus	iness Unit		Total
Segment revenue	\$	229,881	\$	44,206	\$		\$	31,731	\$	123,613	\$	429,431
Segment profit	\$	25,671	(\$	10,674)	(<u>\$</u>	217)	\$	1,964	\$	19,106	\$	35,850
Interest income and												
other income												440
Other gains and losses												4,790
Financial cost											(912)
Profit before income tax												40,168
Income tax expense											(7,795)
Profit for the period											\$	32,373

			T	aıwan							
Three months ended	Н	ome	Inc	dustrial		G	reater	Inte	rnational		
March 31, 2024	Busin	ess Unit	Busi	ness Unit	 Others	Chir	na Region	Busi	ness Unit		Total
Segment revenue	\$	206,127	\$	41,862	\$ 	\$	24,957	\$	91,486	\$	364,432
Segment profit	\$	18,320	- <u>\$</u>	9,584	\$ 2,842	\$	193	\$	14,813	\$	26,584
Interest income and											
other income											1,373
Other gains and losses											5,283
Financial cost										(3,810)
Profit before income tax											29,430
Income tax expense										(6,047)
Profit for the period										\$	23,383

(3) Reconciliation for segment income

Sales between segments are carried out at arm's length. The revenue from external customers reported to the chief operating decision-maker is measured in a manner consistent with that in the statement of comprehensive income.

Table 1

Expressed In thousands of NTD (Except as otherwise indicated)

						ed from Taiwan to mount remitted back				Investment			
							Accumulated			income (loss)		Accumulate	1
						three months ended	amount			recognised by		amount of	
					March	31, 2025	of remittance from	Net income of		the Company		investment	
				Accumulated amount of			Taiwan to	investee for the		for the three	Book value of	income remitt	ed
				remittance from Taiwan to			Mainland	three months	Ownership held	months ended	investments in	back to Taiw	an
Investee in			Investment method	Mainland China as of	Remitted to	Remitted back	China as of	ended March 31,	by the Company	March 31, 2025	Mainland China as of	as of March 3	1,
Mainland China	Main business activities	Paid-in capital	(Note 1)	January 1, 2025	Mainland China	to Taiwan	March 31, 2025	2025	(direct or indirect)	(Note 2)	March 31, 2025	2025	Footnote
Suzhou Walrus	Manufcture and sales of water-	\$ 83,013	(1)	\$ 43,167	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 43,167	\$ 1,447	100%	\$ 1,447	\$ 83,209	\$	-
	pump	(USD 2,500 thousand)		(USD 1,300 thousand))			(USD 1,300仟元)						

		Investment amount approved by the Investment	i	Ceiling on investments Mainland China
	Accumulated amount of	Commission	in	nposed by the
	remittance from Taiwan	of the Ministry of		Investment
	to Mainland China as of	Economic Affairs	Co	ommission of
Company name	 March 31, 2025	(MOEA)		MOEA
Suzhou Walrus	\$ 43,167	\$ 83,013	\$	594,122
	(USD 1,300 thousand))	(USD 2,500 thousand)		

Note 1: Investment methods are classified into the following three categories; fill in the number of category each case belongs to:

- (1) Directly invest in a company in Mainland China.
- (2) Through investing in an existing company in the third area, which then invested in the investee in Mainland China.
- (3) Others
- Note 2: Investment income (loss) was recognised based on the financial statements audited by the parent company's CPA.
- Note 3: The numbers in this table are expressed in New Taiwan dollars. Where foreign currencies are involved, they are translated into New Taiwan dollars using the U.S. dollar exchange rate of \$33.205 as of the balance sheet date.